

VOCABULARY

MÓDULO 2 — BLOQUE 1

UNIDADE 5

A. Frequency adverbs.

always: (=every day)

usually: (=happens most days)

frequently: (=it's common)

often: (=many times)

sometimes: (=at particular occasions but not all the time)

occasionally: (=not happening often or regularly)

rarely: (=almost never)

seldom: (=almost never)

hardly ever: (=almost never)

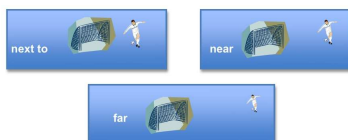
never: (=not at any time or not on any occasion)

XVI. Prepositions

next to: a carón de

near: preto de

far: lonxe de



A1-1 ASKING THE WAY

ASKING FOR DIRECTIONS—PREGUNTA COMO CHEGAR A UN LUGAR	
Excuse me.	<p>Could you tell me the way to Baker Street? I'm looking for the railway station. Is the museum far? Do you know where the post office is, please? / Where's the post office, please? Does this bus go to the Met? Is this the right stop for Madison Square Garden? Can you show me on the map? How long does it take on foot/by car? Is there a bank near here?</p>

GIVING DIRECTIONS—EXPLICA COMO CHEGAR A UN LUGAR	
<p>Turn left/right. Turn left/right into 5th Avenue. Take the first turning (on the) left/right. Go straight on. Go straight on until you get to the bus stop. Walk along the street/road. Walk up/down the hill/road/street. Walk past the post office. Cross over the river. Go over the bridge.</p>	<p>You'll see the shop on your left/right. It takes (about) fifteen minutes.</p>

A1-2 For your information

Basic abbreviations on maps. Abreviaturas básicas nos mapas.

St Street

Ave Avenue

N..... North

VOCABULARY

S South
E East
W West

A2 Survival In The Big City

In American English

toilets are also called restrooms = baños

lifts are called elevators = ascensor

A3 Central Park

oasis: oasis

castle: castelo

reservoir: encoro

carousel: cabaliños

brick: ladrillo

bridge: ponte

fountain: fonte

pedestrian paths: camiños peonís

playground: parque infantil

shrub: arbusto

winners: gañadores

viewing pavilion: miradoiro

lawn: céspede

fire: lume

sculpture: escultura

arch: arco

gift: agasallo

bench: banco

tree: árbore

vine: viña



A4 SURVIVAL ENGLISH

EASY TRAVEL PHRASES

1) AT THE RAILWAY STATION

Excuse me, where are the platforms?

Onde están as plataformas?

Where's the ticket office?

Onde está o despacho de billetes?

I'd like a ticket to Liverpool, please.

Quero un billete a Liverpool.

First class.

De primeira.

Second class.

De segunda.

How much is that?

Canto é?

3) AT THE BUS STATION

Where is the bus station?

Onde está a estación de autobuses?

When's the next bus to...?

Cando sae o próximo autobus para ...?

You need bus number...

Ten que coller o autobus número ...

Where can I buy tickets?

Onde se poden mercar billetes?

A one way ticket please.

Un billete de ida por favor.

A return* ticket please.

Un billete de ida e volta por favor.

How much is the fare to...?

Canto costa o billete a ...?

**In American English you use the expression round-trip.*

2) AT THE TUBE* STATION

Where's the nearest tube station?

Onde está a próxima estación de metro?

Where do I buy a ticket?

Onde se mercan os billetes?

Could I have a map of the Underground?

Podería darme un mapa do metro?

**In American English, you use the word subway or metro.*

4) AT A BUS STOP

Is this the bus to downtown?

É este o autobus ao centro?

Yes, bus number 8.

Si, é o número oito.

Thank you very much.

Moitas grazas.

You're welcome.

De nada.

VOCABULARY

UNIDADE 6

A1 Rowen's Supermarket.

shelf (3)	andel
scale (5)	báscula
shopping basket (4)	cesto da compra
aisle (1)	corredor
shopping bag (8)	bolsa da compra
till (9)	caixa rexistradora
check-out (7)	caixas
section / department (2)	sección
shopping trolley / cart (6)	carro da compra
express lane (10)	caixa rápida
cashier (7)	caixeiro/a



3. Learn these words for supermarket products.

dairy = produtos lácteos

meat = carne

produce = froitas e verduras /'prɔdʊ:s/

4a. Look at these expressions. Match the English word with the Galician equivalent.

dairy products	produtos lácteos
frozen food	alimentos conxelados
personal care	coidado persoal
beverages	bebidas
produce	froitas e verduras
meat department	sección de carne (carnizaría)
canned goods	produtos en conserva (enlatados)
household goods	artigos do fogar
fish & seafood department	sección de peixe e marisco
organic food	alimentos orgánicos
bakery	panadaría
dry goods	cereais

5.

lemons = limóns

milk = leite

frozen pizza = pizza conxelada

carrots = cenouras

flour = fariña

biscuits = galletas

wine = viño

butter = manteiga

bread = pan

toothpaste = pasta de dentes

oil = aceite

yoghurt = iogur

shampoo = champú

eggs = ovos

sugar = azucre

juice = zume

tuna = atún

onions = cebolas

beer = cervexa

steak = bisté

ice cream = xelado

chicken = polo

coffee = café

salt = sal

apples = mazás

pears = peras

potatoes = patacas

cheese = queixo

cakes = biscoitos, pasteis

fish = peixe

Can you make an advert for a special offer?

On sale = de saldo/ en venta

2 for 1 = 2 por un

3 for 1 sale = oferta/saldo de 3 por un

Buy one, get one free = merca un, recibe un de balde

Weekly special(s) = oferta da semana

cheap – expensive = barato - caro

old – new = vello – novo

hot – cold = quente – frío

ESA: UNIDADES DIDÁCTICAS DE INGLÉS A DISTANCIA [MÓDULOS 1-4]

VOCABULARY

big – small = grande – pequeno
 thick – thin = gordo, grosso – delgado
 empty – full = baleiro – cheo

A5 Vocabulary

Phrases you should learn before you go shopping.

- 👉 do the shopping: **facer a compra**
- 👉 pay in cash: **pagar en efectivo**
- 👉 pay by check: **pagar con cheque/talón**
- 👉 pay by credit card: **pagar con cartón/tarxeta de crédito**
- 👉 Can I pay by credit card? **Posdo pagar con tarxeta?**
- 👉 How much is a kg of? **Canto é 1 kg de...?**
- 👉 That's expensive! / That's really cheap! **Que caro! / Que barato!**



A8 Containers

Can you guess the meaning of the following?

1. a tin of soup / **lata de sopa**
2. a bottle of mineral water / **botella de auga mineral**
3. a box of chocolates / **caixa de bombóns**
4. a cup of tea / **taza de té**
5. a bag of crisps / **bolsa de patacas fritas**
6. a package of sugar / **paquete de azúcar**
7. a jar of marmalade / **bote de marmelada**
8. a plate of spaghetti / **prato de espagete**
9. a slice of bread / **rebanda de pan**
10. a carton of milk / **cartón de leite**



A9 Recipe

pour = verter	fry = fritir	heat = quentar
add = engadir	mix = mesturar	bake = cozer no forno
beat = bater	chop = cortar (carne/verduras)	chill = arrefriar

A10 At a restaurant

1. The menu
 Desserts/pudding = **sobremesas**
 Starters = **entrantes**
 Drinks = **bebidas**
 Main courses = **primeiro prato**

2. Expressions

customer — cliente/a	waiter/waitress — camareiro/a
Can/could I have a table for one	Can I help you?
Can/could I have a vegetarian meal please?	Can I take your orders?
Can I have the bill, please	Here is the menu.
Can/could I pay in cash/by credit card/by cheque.	Here you are.
	That's the <i>price</i> please.
	Thank you very much.

R1 Restaurants

A.
 tomatoes = **tomates** lettuce = **leituga** orange = **laranja**
 pork = **porco** rice = **arroz** bananas = **plátanos**
 strawberries = **amorodos** beef = **carne de vaca** lamb = **aña**

VOCABULARY

MÓDULO 2 — BLOQUE 2

UNIDADE 7

A5-1 Sports



Common Sports	Deportes comúns	Water Sports	Deportes acuáticos
English	Galego	English	Galego
cricket	crícket	swimming	natación
cycling	ciclismo	rowing	remo
football	fútbol	sailing	vela
tennis	tenis	water skiing	esquí acuático
golf	golf	winter sports	deportes de inverno
hockey	hóckey	ice skating	patinaxe sobre xeo
track & field	atletismo	skiing	esquí
Contact Sports	Deportes de contacto	Less common sports	Deportes menos comúns
English	Galego	English	Galego
boxing	boxeo	fencing	esgrima
judo	judo	lacrosse	lacrosse
rugby	rugby	polo	polo
wrestling	loita libre		

A5-7 ACTION VERBS

ACTION VERBS	VERBOS DE ACCIÓN
English	Galego
run (running; track & field)	correr
throw (baseball)	tirar
catch (American football)	coller
jump (basketball)	saltar
swim (swimming)	nadar
hit (cricket)	golpear
kick (football)	dar unha patada



UNIDADE 8

A5 Money, Money, Money! Part II

- 🌐 coin = moeda
- 🌐 note = billete
- 🌐 in cash = en efectivo
- 🌐 currency = moeda de cambio
- 🌐 bank account = conta bancaria
- 🌐 by cheque = con talón
- 🌐 bill = conta



VOCABULARY

A8 Transportation



BrE	AmE
lorry	truck
underground	subway
tram	cable car/trolley

De esquerda a dereita e de arriba abaixo:

lorry = **camión** tram = **tranvía** car = **coche** airplane = **avión**
 boat = **barco** motorbike = **motocicleta** bicycle = **bicicleta** bus = **autobús**
 ambulance = **ambulancia** underground = **metro** taxi = **taxi** train = **tren**

A9 New York Taxis

fare = passengers or cost of trip (**pasaxeiros** ou **custo da viaxe**)

cab = taxi

hail = stop a taxi (**parar un taxi na rúa**)

A10

Taking a taxi	Phoning a car service company
Where can I get a taxi? <i>Onde podo coller un taxi?</i>	Just a minute. <i>Un instantiño.</i>
Please take me to the airport. <i>Pódeme levar ao aeroporto, por favor?</i>	I need a taxi to go to ... <i>Preciso un taxi para ir a ...</i>
How much will it cost? <i>Canto vai custar?</i>	Where are you? <i>Onde está vostede?</i>
Keep the change. <i>Quede co cambio.</i>	How much is the fare? <i>Canto custa?</i>
	The taxi will be there in 10 minutes. <i>O taxi estará aí en 10 minutos.</i>
	It's number 525. <i>É o número 525.</i>

PLACES

A12



BUILDINGS / EDIFICIOS

- 3 a library / biblioteca
- 4 a castle / castelo
- 1 a hotel / hotel
- 9 a cinema / cinema
- 5 a museum, an art gallery / museo, galería de arte
- 7 a theatre / teatro
- 2 a church / igrexa
- 8 a mosque / mesquita
- 6 a house / casa

BASIC NEEDS / NECESIDADES BÁSICAS

- 11 a bank / banco
- 12 a chemist's, pharmacy / farmacia
- 13 a department store / grandes almacéns
- 10 a market / mercado, praza de abastos
- 15 a shopping centre / centro comercial
- 14 a supermarket / supermercado

OUT ON THE TOWN / DE PASEO POLA VILA

- 21 a bridge / ponte
- 16 a park / parque
- 20 a river / río
- 19 a road / estrada
- 17 a square / praza
- 18 a street / rúa

TRANSPORT / TRANSPORTE

- 24 a bus station / estación de autobuses
- 22 a railway station / estación de ferrocarril
- 23 a travel agent's / despacho de billetes

SERVICES / SERVIZOS

- 27 a hospital / hospital
- 25 a police station / comisaría de policía
- 28 a post office / oficina de correos
- 29 a school / escola
- 26 a sports centre / ximnasio
- 30 a town hall / concello

VOCABULARY

A13 Signs

1. at the airport: Non deixe a súa equipaxe desatendida.
2. on a door: Coidado co can!
3. in a street: Só residentes.
4. at a hotel: Horario do comedor: 13:00-15:00 h.
5. in a building: Precaución! Chan mollado.
6. on a bus: Prohibido fumar.