

# VOCABULARY

## MÓDULO 1 — BLOQUE 1

### UNIDADE 1

#### A3 The Alphabet



Aa	Bb	Cc	Dd	Ee
Ff	Gg	Hh	Ii	Jj
Kk	Ll	Mm	Nn	Oo
Pp	Qq	Rr	Ss	Tt
Uu	Vv	Ww	Xx	Yy
	Zz			

#### A6 Numbers

The numbers from 1 to 10

1 one      2 two      3 three      4 four      5 five  
6 six      7 seven      8 eight      9 nine      10 ten

The numbers from 11 to 20

11 eleven      12 twelve      13 thirteen      14 fourteen      15 fifteen  
16 sixteen      17 seventeen      18 eighteen      19 nineteen      20 twenty

The numbers from 21 to 29

21 twenty-one      22 twenty-two      23 twenty-three  
24 twenty-four      25 twenty-five      26 twenty-six  
27 twenty-seven      28 twenty-eight      29 twenty-nine

Other numbers

30 thirty      40 forty      50 fifty      60 sixty  
70 seventy      80 eighty      90 ninety      100 a hundred

The numbers from 31 to 39

31 thirty-one      32 thirty-two      33 thirty-three      34 thirty-four      35 thirty-five  
36 thirty-six      37 thirty-seven      38 thirty-eight      39 thirty-nine

#### A10 Activities

## WHAT ARE THEY DOING?



**jogging** *facendo footing*



**cooking** *cociñando*



**doing yoga** *facendo yoga*



**watching TV** *vendo a TV*

**dancing** *bailando*

**listening to music** *escoitando música*



**arguing** *discutindo*



**crying** *chorando*



**reading** *lendo*



VOCABULARY

**A11**  **THIS AND THAT...**

*Thingamajig trebello*

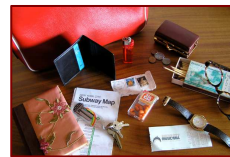
Common objects in the classroom.

- |                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| a table <i>mesa</i>                 | a light <i>luz, lámpada</i>               |
| a desk <i>escritorio</i>            | a coat rack <i>colgadoiro</i>             |
| a board <i>encerado</i>             | a picture <i>cadro, pintura, foto</i>     |
| a TV <i>televisión, TV</i>          | a video <i>reprodutor de vídeo, vídeo</i> |
| a CD player <i>reprodutor de CD</i> | walls <i>paredes</i>                      |
| a window <i>xanela</i>              | chairs <i>cadeiras</i>                    |
| a door <i>porta</i>                 | chalk <i>xiz</i>                          |



What's in the picture?

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| coins <i>moedas</i>              | keys <i>chaves</i>                           |
| a map <i>mapa</i>                | an identity card <i>cartão de identidade</i> |
| stamps <i>selos</i>              | a purse <i>moedeiro</i>                      |
| a watch <i>reloxo</i>            | a wallet <i>bolseira</i>                     |
| a ticket <i>bilhete, entrada</i> | a lighter <i>chisqueiro</i>                  |
| mints <i>caramelos de menta</i>  | glasses <i>lentes</i>                        |
| a mobile (phone) <i>móbil</i>    | matches <i>mistos, fósforos</i>              |



**A13 Technology geek** *Adjectives*



new	old	novo/a	vello/a	big	small	grande	pequeno/a
good	bad	bo/boa	malo/a	long	short	longo/a	curto/a
cheap	expensive	barato/a	caro/a	fast	slow	rápido/a	lento/a
beautiful	ugly	fermoso/a	feo/a	young	old	novo	vello (idade)
easy	difficult	doado	difícil	right	wrong	correcto/a	erróneo/a
nice		agradable, bonito/a		important		importante	
great		fabuloso/a, estupendo		favourite		favorito/a	
				pretty		bonita, ferosa	
				good-looking		guapo/a	

**A14 Internet Language**

Saying e-mail and website addresses

- = dot
- @ = at
- \_ = underscore
- / = forward slash
- \ = backward slash
- = hyphen

TOMMY is written in **upper case/capital letters**  
marysmith (**all one word**) is written in **lower case/small letters**

UNIDADE 2

A1



CLASSROOM INSTRUCTIONS

Look at page ten. **Mira...**



Listen and practise. **Escoita...**

Open your book. **Abre...**

Close your book. **Pecha...**



Read the article. **Le...**

Don't write. **Non escribas.**

Write the correct word. **Escribe...**



Ask your partner. **Pregúntalle** ao teu compañeiro.

Answer the question. **Responde...**

Circle the right answer. **Rodea** a resposta correcta.

Complete the sentences. **Completa** as frases.

Her name's \_\_\_\_\_ Fill in the gaps. **Completa** os ocós.

Check your answers. **Comproba...**



Cover the picture. **Tapa** a foto.

Underline the stress. **Subliña** o acento.

**Italian**

Match the words to the pictures. **Emparella...**



Repeat the words you hear. **Repite...**

Swap roles with your partner. **Cambia** o papel co teu compañeiro.



Tick the correct statements. **Marca...**

SOURCES:  
English File 1  
<http://www.cambridge.org/us/esl/letstalk/support/language.htm>  
<http://arabnokia.net/showthread.php?t=471403>

A2



CLASSROOM LANGUAGE

Excuse me, please. I'm sorry. Sorry I'm late.	I don't understand. I don't know. I'm not sure. I can't remember.
Sorry? / Pardon?	Can I go out for a moment, please? Can I go to the toilet/restroom, please? Can I borrow some paper/a pencil? Yes you can. /OK. / All right.
What page? What page are we on? Where did we leave off yesterday? Where did we stop in the last class?	Do you have a <i>pen</i> , please? Here you are. Thanks. You're welcome.
Please take out a piece of paper/a pencil/your notebooks.	For homework, do exercise 6 on page 15.
Can you help me hand out/distribute these worksheets? Can I have a copy, please?	Please stand/sit in a circle.
What's "lápiz" in English? / How do you say "lápiz" in English? How do you { spell it? pronounce it? Where's the stress?	Work alone. Work in pairs/in groups.
Listen closely. / Listen carefully.	Choose a partner (to work with).
What does "station" mean? Look it up in the dictionary.	Open the door/window. Turn on/off the lights.
Is this right/wrong?	See you! See you tomorrow. / See you on Monday. Have a good/nice weekend!
Can you say that again, please? / Can you repeat that, please?	
I can't see the board.	

## VOCABULARY



# Countries and nationalities

Country	Pais	Nationality	Nacionalidade	Language	Lingua
Australia	Australia	Australian	Australiano	English	Inglés
Belgium	Bélxica	Belgian	Belga	Flemish, French ( <i>Dutch, German</i> )	Flamenco, francés, holandés, alemán
Brazil	Brasil	Brazilian	Brasileiro	Portuguese	Portugués
Canada	Canadá	Canadian	Canadense	English, French	Inglés, francés
China	China	Chinese	Chinés	Chinese	Chinés
Denmark	Dinamarca	Danish	Danés	Danish	Danés
Egypt	Exipto	Egyptian	Exipcio	Arabic, <i>Coptic</i>	Árabe, copto
England	Inglaterra	English	Inglés	English	Inglés
France	Francia	French	Francés	French	Francés
Germany	Alemaña	German	Alemán	German	Alemán
Great Britain	Gran Bretaña	British	Británico/a	English, Welsh, Gaelic	Inglés, galés, gaélico
Greece	Grecia	Greek	Grego	Greek ( <i>Albanian, Macedonian, Turkish</i> )	Grego (albanés, macedonio, turco)
Holland	Holandés	Dutch	Holandés	Dutch	Holandés
Ireland	Eire	Irish	Irlandés	English, Gaelic, Irish	Inglés, gaélico, irlandés
Italy	Italia	Italian	Italiano	Italian	Italiano
Japan	Xapón	Japanese	Xaponés	Japanese	Xaponés
Mexico	México	Mexican	Mexicano	Spanish	Español
Switzerland	Suiza	Swiss	Suizo	French, German, Italian	Francés, alemán, italiano
Portugal	Portugal	Portuguese	Portugués	Portuguese	Portugués
Scotland	Escocia	Scottish	Escocés	English, Gaelic	Inglés, gaélico
Spain	España	Spanish	Español	Spanish	Español
Sweden	Suecia	Swedish	Suizo/a	Swedish ( <i>Finnish, Lappish</i> )	Suizo (finés, lapón)
The U.S.A.	Estados Unidos	American	Estadounidense	English	Inglés
Wales	Gales	Welsh	Galés	Welsh ( <i>Welsh Gaelic</i> )	Galés (gaélico de Gales)

## A4 Day by day

### days of the week

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
domingo	luns	martes	mércores	xoves	venres	sábado

### months of the year

January	February	March	April	May	June	July
August	September	October	November	December		

### ordinal numbers

1 <sup>st</sup>	fifth	13 <sup>th</sup>	twentieth
2 <sup>nd</sup>	third	20 <sup>th</sup>	twenty-third
3 <sup>rd</sup>	first	22 <sup>nd</sup>	thirty-first
4 <sup>th</sup>	second	23 <sup>rd</sup>	twenty-second
5 <sup>th</sup>	fourth	31 <sup>st</sup>	thirteenth

## A5 Here's to you!

ESA: UNIDADES DIDÁCTICAS DE INGLÉS A DISTANCIA [MÓDULO 1]



## VOCABULARY

wedding = voda

retirement = xubilación

graduation = licenciatura, graduación



### A11



a square	praza	a park	parque	a market	mercado, praza de abastos
a bus station	estación de autobuses			a station	estación
a lake	lago	a beach	praia	the sea	mar
a river	río	mountains	montañas	a water fall	fervenza
a hiking route	ruta de sendeirismo			a museum	museo
a road	estrada	an airport	aeroporto		
a café	cafetaría	a bar	bar		
a pub	pub	a shop	tenda, comercio		
a house	casa		a flat (AmE an apartment)		piso
a hotel	hotel		a bed and breakfast		pensión con almorzo incluído

## MÓDULO 1 — BLOQUE 2

### UNIDADE 3

#### A1 JOBS

He's a painter.

They're cooks.

She's an actress.

He's a teacher.

He's unemployed.

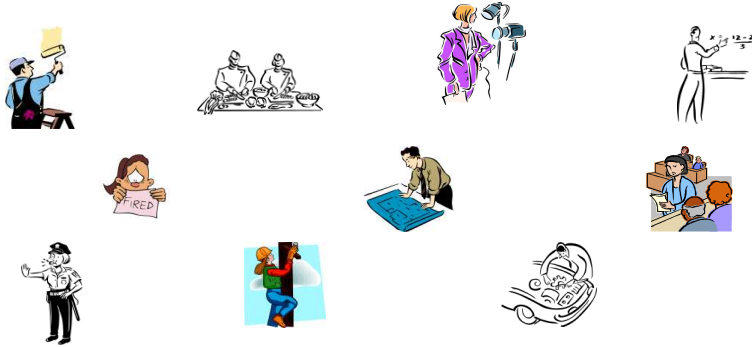
He's an engineer.

We're lawyers.

She's a police officer.

She's an electrician.

He's a mechanic.



#### Vocabulary Extra!

architect = arquitecto/a

baker = panadeiro/a

bricklayer = albañil

carpenter = carpinteiro/a

chemist/lab technician = técnico/a de laboratorio

civil servant = funcionario/a

cleaner = limpador/a

computer programmer = informático

doctor = médico/a

fire-fighter = bombeiro/a

journalist = xornalista

librarian = bibliotecario/a

pilot = piloto

secretary = secretario/a

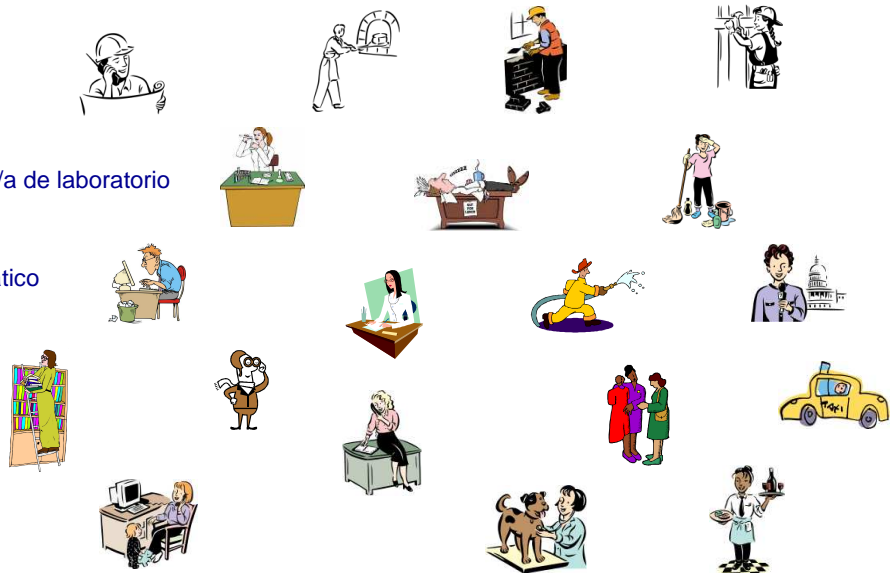
shop assistant = dependente/a

taxi driver = taxista

teleworker = teletraballador/a

vet = veterinario/a

waitress = camareiro/a



#### A4 family matters

## VOCABULARY

### FAMILY



small English-Galician glossary: family / pequeno vocabulario inglés-galego: familia

English	Galego	English	Galego
relatives	<i>familiars</i>	godfather	<i>padriño</i>
parents	<i>pais (nai e pai)</i>	godmother	<i>madriña</i>
husband	<i>home</i>	goddaughter	<i>añillada</i>
wife	<i>muller</i>	godson	<i>añillado</i>
mother	<i>nai</i>	mother-in-law	<i>sogra</i>
father	<i>pai</i>	father-in-law	<i>sogro</i>
children	<i>fillos/as</i>	daughter-in-law	<i>nora</i>
daughter	<i>filla</i>	son-in-law	<i>xenro</i>
son	<i>fillo</i>	sister-in-law	<i>cuñada</i>
sister	<i>irmá</i> ♀	brother-in-law	<i>cuñado</i>
brother	<i>irmán</i> ♂	stepmother	<i>madrasta</i>
grandparents	<i>avós</i>	stepfather	<i>padrasto</i>
grandmother	<i>avoa</i>	stepdaughter	<i>fillastra</i>
grandfather	<i>avó</i>	stepson	<i>fillastro</i>
granddaughter	<i>netá</i>	stepsister/half-sister	<i>media irmá</i>
grandson	<i>neto</i>	stepbrother/half-brother	<i>medio irmán</i>
great grandmother	<i>bisavoa</i>	twin (sister)	<i>(irmá) xemelga</i>
great grandfather	<i>bisavó</i>	twin (brother)	<i>(irmán) xemelgo</i>
great granddaughter	<i>bisneta</i>	identical twins	<i>xemelgos</i>
great grandson	<i>bisneto</i>	foster parents	<i>pais adoptivos</i>
aunt	<i>tía</i>		
uncle	<i>tío</i>		
niece	<i>sobriña</i>		
nephew	<i>sobriño</i>		
cousin	<i>primo</i>		
first cousin	<i>curmán</i>		
second cousin	<i>primo segundo</i>		
third cousin	<i>primo terceiro</i>		



## A9

cooking  
singing  
running / doing exercise  
having dinner at a restaurant  
reading the newspaper  
going to the cinema

dancing  
shopping  
reading  
doing housework  
working



## VOCABULARY

### UNIDADE 4

## A routine life?

### A1 daily routines

get up	erguerse	go to bed	ir para a cama	leave home	sair/marchar da casa
have breakfast	almorzar	have lunch	xantar	have dinner	cear
start work/classes	empezar a traballar/as clases	finish work/classes	rematar o traballo/as clases	work	traballar
study	estudar	sleep	durmir	live	vivir

### A2 daily routines

stay in	ficar na casa	go out	sair	go for a drink	sair tomar unhas copas
go to the cinema	ir ao cine	go shopping	ir de compras	have a coffee with friends	tomar un café cos/coas amigos/as
eat out	sair comer	visit friends/family	visitar amigos/familia	phone friends/family	chamar os amigos/a familia
watch TV	ver a TV	do sport	facer deporte	do the shopping	facer a compra

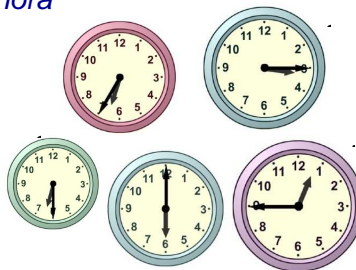
### A3 What's the time? — Que hora é?

#### Priorities

a year	a month	a week	a day	an hour	a minute	a second
un ano	un mes	unha semana	un día	unha hora	un minuto	un segundo

#### How we say time — Como dicimos a hora

- A Quarter past three; 2
- B Half past six; 3
- C Quarter to one; 5
- D Twenty-five to seven; 1
- E Six o'clock; 4



### A6 How often ...?

#### adverbs of frequency / adverbios de frecuencia

100%	=	always = sempre
		usually = normalmente
		often = a miúdo
		sometimes = ás veces
		hardly ever = case nunca
0%	=	never = nunca

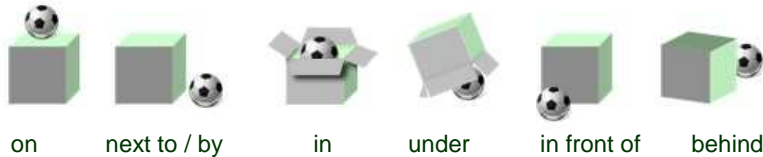
**VOCABULARY**

**A7 Where are my keys?**



- chair = cadeira
- sofa = sofá
- side table = mesa auxiliar
- plant = planta
- lamp = lâmpada
- armchair = cadeira de braços
- cushion = coxín
- picture = quadro, foto
- shelves = andeis
- carpet = alfombra
- table = mesa
- window = xanela
- blinds = persianas

**Grammar prepositions of place**



- on
- next to / by
- in
- under
- in front of
- behind




















- a suitcase = maleta
- a key = chave
- a DVD = reprodutor de DVD
- a mobile phone = móbil
- a coat = abrigo
- a personal stereo = Mp3
- a bag = bolso
- a computer = computador
- a video cassette player = reprodutor de vídeo
- glasses = lentes
- a cat = gato

**A9 At the hotel**

Types of Accommodations	Amenities	Amenities
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➔ bed and breakfast</li> <li>➔ guesthouse</li> <li>➔ hotel</li> <li>➔ inn</li> <li>➔ resort</li> <li>➔ youth hostel</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>🎯 check in / check out</li> <li>🎯 room rates</li> <li>🎯 handicapped facilities</li> <li>🎯 continental breakfast</li> <li>🎯 restaurant</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>🎯 cable TV</li> <li>🎯 hot tub</li> <li>🎯 indoor / outdoor pool</li> <li>🎯 kitchen / microwave</li> <li>🎯 queen-size bed / king-size bed</li> <li>🎯 rollaway bed</li> </ul>

## VOCABULARY

# No hotel

Tipos de aloxamento	Servizos e instalacións	Servizos e instalacións/Amenities
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> aloxamento e almorzo (pensión con almorzo incluído)</li> <li> casa de hóspedes</li> <li> hotel</li> <li> pousada</li> <li> centro turístico vacacional (<i>resort</i>)</li> <li> albergue xuvenil</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> rexistro/saída (entrega do cuarto)</li> <li> prezos dos cuartos</li> <li> instalacións para persoas con discapacidade</li> <li> almorzo continental</li> <li> restaurante</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li> TV por cable</li> <li> bañeira de hidromasaxe</li> <li> piscina interior/ exterior</li> <li> cociña/microondas</li> <li> cama de matrimonio / cama extragrande (150x150)</li> <li> cama supletoria</li> </ul>

A11



## HOTELS

**HOTEL: (1) booking a room**

**Facer a reserva**

THE PHONE CALL / A CHAMADA TELEFÓNICA	
CLIENT'S PHRASES -FRASES DO/A CLIENTE	RECEPTIONIST'S PHRASES- FRASES DO/A RECEPCIONISTA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Hi! This is ... <i>Ola! Son...</i></li> <li>▪ I'm calling because ... <i>Chamo porque...</i></li> <li>▪ I'd like (to book) ... <i>Quería reservar...</i></li> <li>▪ Can/Could I have ...? <i>Podería pedir/ter...?</i></li> <li>▪ What's the price of ...? <i>Que prezo ten un/unha...?</i></li> <li>▪ Is ... included? <i>Iso inclúe...?</i></li> <li>▪ Yes, of course. <i>Sí, por suposto.</i></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ "Terribly Luxurious". Good morning. <i>"Incriblemente luxoso". Bo día.</i></li> <li>▪ Just a moment. I'll have a look at the list. <i>Un instantiño. Vou comprobar a listaxe.</i></li> <li>▪ Would you like ...? <i>Gustaríalle...?</i></li> <li>▪ What kind of ...? <i>Que tipo de...?</i></li> <li>▪ I'll send you the confirmation by e-mail. <i>Xa lle envío a confirmación por correo electrónico.</i></li> <li>▪ May I have your ...? (e-mail address, credit card number) <i>Pódeme dar o/a seu/súa...? (endereço de correo electrónico, número do cartón de crédito)</i></li> <li>▪ Thanks for calling. Have a nice day. Bye. <i>Grazas por chamar. Que pase un bo día. Adeus.</i></li> </ul>

**HOTEL: (2) checking in**

**Rexistrarse**

AT THE RECEPTION DESK / NO MOSTRADOR DE RECEPCIÓN	
GUEST'S PHRASES - FRASES DO/A CLIENTE	RECEPTIONIST'S PHRASES - FRASES DO/A RECEPCIONISTA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ I have a reservation. My name is ... <i>Teño unha reserva. Chámome...</i></li> <li>▪ Hi! I booked a single room in the name of... <i>Ola! Eu reservei un cuarto individual a nome de...</i></li> <li>▪ Hi! Do you have any rooms? I need a twin room for 2 nights. <i>Ola! Ten cuartos libres? Preciso un dobre para dúas noites.</i></li> <li>▪ What is the price of a single room? <i>Que prezo ten un cuarto individual?</i></li> <li>▪ Is breakfast included? <i>O almorzo está incluído?</i></li> <li>▪ What is the check-out time?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Good morning. <i>Bo día.</i></li> <li>▪ Sorry, what's your name? How do you spell it? How do you pronounce it? <i>Desculpe, como é o seu nome? Como se escribe? Como se pronuncia?</i></li> <li>▪ Just a moment, I'll look it up. .... Ah, here it is. <i>Un momento, que o vou comprobar... Ah, aquí está.</i></li> <li>▪ Can you fill in this form, please? <i>Cubra este formulario, se fai o favor.</i></li> <li>▪ Sign here, please.</li> </ul>

## VOCABULARY

AT THE RECEPTION DESK / NO MOSTRADOR DE RECEPCIÓN	
GUEST'S PHRASES - FRASES DO/A CLIENTE	RECEPTIONIST'S PHRASES - FRASES DO/A RECEPCIONISTA
<p><i>A que hora hai que deixar o cuarto libre?</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Do you have Internet here? <i>(Aquí) teñen conexión a Internet?</i></li> <li>Can/Could I have a wake-up call? Can you please wake me up at 7 o'clock? <i>Poderíame espertar? Poderíame espertar ás 7?</i></li> <li>Is there room service? <i>Teñen servizo de cuarto?</i></li> <li>Is there a bank near here? <i>Hai algún banco aquí preto?</i></li> </ul>	<p><i>Asine aquí, por favor.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can I have your passport, please? <i>Pódeme deixar o (seu) pasaporte, por favor?</i></li> <li>Here is your key card. You're in room 26 on the second floor. <i>Aquí ten a súa chave/ tarxeta. Vostede está no cuarto 26, no segundo andar.</i></li> <li>The lift is at the end of the corridor. <i>O ascensor está ao final do corredor.</i></li> <li>Breakfast is served from 8:30 to 11:30. <i>O almorzo sérvese de 8:30 a 11:30.</i></li> </ul>

### HOTEL: (3) complaints

#### Queixas e reclamacións

COMPLAINTS	
GUEST'S PHRASES - FRASES DO/DA CLIENTE	RECEPTIONIST'S PHRASES - FRASES DO/A RECEPCIONISTA
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sorry, there are no clean towels in my room. <i>Desculpe, no meu cuarto non hai toallas limpas.</i></li> <li>There isn't any hot water. <i>Non hai auga quente.</i></li> <li>My room is too noisy. Can I get another one? <i>No meu cuarto escóitase demasiado ruído. Poderíame dar outro?</i></li> <li>The air conditioning (AC) is too loud. Can you turn it off at night? <i>O aire acondicionado fai demasiado ruído. Poderíanmo apagar pola noite?</i></li> <li>I spilt some coffee on the carpet. Can someone tidy it up? Thanks. <i>Caeume café na alfombra. Podería vir alguén limpalo? Grazas.</i></li> <li>The light is not working. Can someone fix it? <i>A luz/lámpada non funciona. Pódea amañar alguén?</i></li> </ul>	<p>Find a way to solve it! <i>Atope unha solución!</i></p> 